

## Combining Diacritical Marks

### Range: 0300–036F

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard, Version 5.0*.

This file may be changed at any time without notice to reflect errata or other updates to the Unicode Standard. See <http://www.unicode.org/errata/> for an up-to-date list of errata.

See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/> for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-5.0/> for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 5.0.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/Public/5.0.0/charts/> for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 5.0.

## Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the on-line reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 5.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of *The Unicode Standard, Version 5.0* (ISBN 0-321-48091-0), online at <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode5.0.0/>, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, and #34, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available on-line.

See <http://www.unicode.org/ucd/> and <http://www.unicode.org/reports/>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

## Fonts

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See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html> for a list.

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See <http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html> and <http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html>.

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	030	031	032	033	034	035	036
0	0300	0310	0320	0330	0340	0350	0360
1	0301	0311	0321	0331	0341	0351	0361
2	0302	0312	0322	0332	0342	0352	0362
3	0303	0313	0323	0333	0343	0353	0363
4	0304	0314	0324	0334	0344	0354	0364
5	0305	0315	0325	0335	0345	0355	0365
6	0306	0316	0326	0336	0346	0356	0366
7	0307	0317	0327	0337	0347	0357	0367
8	0308	0318	0328	0338	0348	0358	0368
9	0309	0319	0329	0339	0349	0359	0369
A	030A	031A	032A	033A	034A	035A	036A
B	030B	031B	032B	033B	034B	035B	036B
C	030C	031C	032C	033C	034C	035C	036C
D	030D	031D	032D	033D	034D	035D	036D
E	030E	031E	032E	033E	034E	035E	036E
F	030F	031F	032F	033F	034F	035F	036F

**Ordinary diacritics**

0300	◌̀	COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT = Greek varia → 0060 ` grave accent → 02CB ` modifier letter grave accent	030E	◌̈	COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE ABOVE • Marshallese → 0022 " quotation mark
0301	◌́	COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT = stress mark = Greek oxia, tonos → 0027 ' apostrophe → 00B4 ´ acute accent → 02B9 ´ modifier letter prime → 02CA ´ modifier letter acute accent → 0384 ´ greek tonos	030F	◌̂	COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT • Serbian and Croatian poetics
0302	◌̂	COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT = hat → 005E ^ circumflex accent → 02C6 ^ modifier letter circumflex accent	0310	◌̣	COMBINING CANDRABINDU → 0901 ॐ devanagari sign candrabindu
0303	◌̃	COMBINING TILDE • IPA: nasalization • Vietnamese tone mark → 007E ~ tilde → 02DC ~ small tilde	0311	◌̥	COMBINING INVERTED BREVE
0304	◌̄	COMBINING MACRON = long • distinguish from the following → 00AF ¯ macron → 02C9 ¯ modifier letter macron	0312	◌̧	COMBINING TURNED COMMA ABOVE = cedilla above • Latvian (but not used in decomposition) → 02BB ˘ modifier letter turned comma
0305	◌̅	COMBINING OVERLINE = overscore, vinculum • connects on left and right → 00AF ¯ macron	0313	◌̨	COMBINING COMMA ABOVE = Greek psili, smooth breathing mark • Americanist: ejective or glottalization → 02BC ´ modifier letter apostrophe → 0486 ̣ combining cyrillic psili pneumata → 055A ´ armenian apostrophe
0306	◌̆	COMBINING BREVE = short = Greek vrachy → 02D8 ˘ breve	0314	◌̩	COMBINING REVERSED COMMA ABOVE = Greek dasia, rough breathing mark → 02BD ˘ modifier letter reversed comma → 0485 ̣ combining cyrillic dasia pneumata → 0559 ˘ armenian modifier letter left half ring
0307	◌̇	COMBINING DOT ABOVE = derivative (Newtonian notation) • IPA (withdrawn in 1976): palatalization → 02D9 ˙ dot above	0315	◌̪	COMBINING COMMA ABOVE RIGHT → 02BC ´ modifier letter apostrophe
0308	◌̈	COMBINING DIAERESIS = double dot above, umlaut = Greek dialytika = double derivative → 00A8 ¨ diaeresis	0316	◌̋	COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT BELOW
0309	◌̉	COMBINING HOOK ABOVE = hoi • kerns left or right of circumflex over vowels • Vietnamese tone mark → 02C0 ˆ modifier letter glottal stop	0317	◌̌	COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT BELOW
030A	◌̊	COMBINING RING ABOVE → 00B0 ° degree sign → 02DA ° ring above	0318	◌̍	COMBINING LEFT TACK BELOW
030B	◌̋	COMBINING DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT • Hungarian, Chuvash → 0022 " quotation mark → 02BA ˝ modifier letter double prime → 02DD ˝ double acute accent	0319	◌̎	COMBINING RIGHT TACK BELOW
030C	◌̌	COMBINING CARON = hacek, ˇ above → 02C7 ˇ caron	031A	◌̏	COMBINING LEFT ANGLE ABOVE • IPA: unreleased stop
030D	◌̍	COMBINING VERTICAL LINE ABOVE • this is not the Greek tonos • Marshallese → 02C8 ˊ modifier letter vertical line	031B	◌̐	COMBINING HORN • Vietnamese
			031C	◌̑	COMBINING LEFT HALF RING BELOW • IPA: open variety of vowel → 02D5 ˘ modifier letter down tack
			031D	◌̒	COMBINING UP TACK BELOW • IPA: vowel raising or closing → 02D4 ˘ modifier letter up tack
			031E	◌̓	COMBINING DOWN TACK BELOW • IPA: vowel lowering or opening → 02D5 ˘ modifier letter down tack
			031F	◌̔	COMBINING PLUS SIGN BELOW • IPA: advanced or fronted articulation → 02D6 + modifier letter plus sign
			0320	◌̕	COMBINING MINUS SIGN BELOW • IPA: retracted or backed articulation • glyph may have small end-serifs → 02D7 - modifier letter minus sign
			0321	◌̖	COMBINING PALATALIZED HOOK BELOW • IPA: palatalization → 02B2 ˚ modifier letter small j
			0322	◌̗	COMBINING RETROFLEX HOOK BELOW • IPA: retroflexion
			0323	◌̘	COMBINING DOT BELOW = nang • IPA: closer variety of vowel • Americanist and Indo-Europeanist: retraction or retroflexion • Semiticist: velarization or pharyngealization • Vietnamese tone mark → 02D4 - modifier letter up tack
			0324	◌̙	COMBINING DIAERESIS BELOW • IPA: breathy-voice or murmur → 02B1 ɦ modifier letter small h with hook

- 0325 ◌̥ COMBINING RING BELOW  
• IPA: voiceless  
• vocalic (in Latin transliteration of Indic sonorants)  
• Madurese
- 0326 ◌̣ COMBINING COMMA BELOW  
• Romanian, Latvian, Livonian
- 0327 ◌̸ COMBINING CEDILLA  
• French, Turkish, Azerbaijani  
→ 00B8 ◌̸ cedilla
- 0328 ◌̤ COMBINING OGONEK  
= nasal hook  
• Americanist: nasalization  
• Polish, Lithuanian  
→ 02DB ◌̤ ogonek
- 0329 ◌̯ COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW  
• IPA: syllabic  
• Yoruba  
→ 02CC ◌̯ modifier letter low vertical line
- 032A ◌̦ COMBINING BRIDGE BELOW  
• IPA: dental
- 032B ◌̨ COMBINING INVERTED DOUBLE ARCH BELOW  
• IPA: labialization  
→ 02B7 ◌̨ modifier letter small w
- 032C ◌̣ COMBINING CARON BELOW  
• IPA: voiced
- 032D ◌̡ COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT BELOW  
• Americanist: fronted articulation
- 032E ◌̛ COMBINING BREVE BELOW  
• Hittite transcription
- 032F ◌̜ COMBINING INVERTED BREVE BELOW  
• Americanist: fronted articulation (variant of 032D ◌̡)
- Indo-Europeanist: semivowel
- 0330 ◌̣ COMBINING TILDE BELOW  
• IPA: creaky voice
- 0331 ◌̥ COMBINING MACRON BELOW  
→ 005F ◌̥ low line  
→ 02CD ◌̥ modifier letter low macron
- 0332 ◌̣ COMBINING LOW LINE  
= underline, underscore  
• connects on left and right  
→ 005F ◌̣ low line
- 0333 ◌̤ COMBINING DOUBLE LOW LINE  
= double underline, double underscore  
• connects on left and right  
→ 0347 ◌̤ combining equals sign below  
→ 2017 ◌̤ double low line

### Overstruck diacritics

- 0334 ◌̥ COMBINING TILDE OVERLAY  
• IPA: velarization or pharyngealization
- 0335 ◌̥ COMBINING SHORT STROKE OVERLAY
- 0336 ◌̥ COMBINING LONG STROKE OVERLAY
- 0337 ◌̥ COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY  
= short slash overlay
- 0338 ◌̥ COMBINING LONG SOLIDUS OVERLAY  
= long slash overlay

### Additions

- 0339 ◌̥ COMBINING RIGHT HALF RING BELOW
- 033A ◌̥ COMBINING INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
- 033B ◌̥ COMBINING SQUARE BELOW
- 033C ◌̥ COMBINING SEAGULL BELOW
- 033D ◌̥ COMBINING X ABOVE

- 033E ◌̥ COMBINING VERTICAL TILDE  
• Cyrillic palatalization  
→ 0484 ◌̥ combining cyrillic palatalization
- 033F ◌̥ COMBINING DOUBLE OVERLINE

### Vietnamese tone marks (deprecated)

*Vietnamese-specific accent placement should be handled by specialized rendering of 0300 and 0301.*

- 0340 ◌̥ COMBINING GRAVE TONE MARK  
≡ 0300 ◌̥ combining grave accent
- 0341 ◌̥ COMBINING ACUTE TONE MARK  
≡ 0301 ◌̥ combining acute accent

### Additions for Greek

- 0342 ◌̥ COMBINING GREEK PERISPOMENI
- 0343 ◌̥ COMBINING GREEK KORONIS  
≡ 0313 ◌̥ combining comma above
- 0344 ◌̥ COMBINING GREEK DIALYTIKA TONOS  
• use of this character is discouraged  
≡ 0308 ◌̥ 0301 ◌̥
- 0345 ◌̥ COMBINING GREEK YPOGEGRAMMENI  
= greek non-spacing iota below (1.0)  
= iota subscript  
• note special casing issues  
→ 037A ◌̥ greek ypogegrammeni  
→ 0399 I ◌̥ greek capital letter iota

### Additions for IPA

- 0346 ◌̥ COMBINING BRIDGE ABOVE  
• IPA: dentolabial  
→ 20E9 ◌̥ combining wide bridge above
- 0347 ◌̥ COMBINING EQUALS SIGN BELOW  
• IPA: alveolar
- 0348 ◌̥ COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE BELOW  
• IPA: strong articulation
- 0349 ◌̥ COMBINING LEFT ANGLE BELOW  
• IPA: weak articulation
- 034A ◌̥ COMBINING NOT TILDE ABOVE  
• IPA: denasal

### IPA diacritics for disordered speech

- 034B ◌̥ COMBINING HOMOTHETIC ABOVE  
• IPA: nasal escape
- 034C ◌̥ COMBINING ALMOST EQUAL TO ABOVE  
• IPA: velopharyngeal friction
- 034D ◌̥ COMBINING LEFT RIGHT ARROW BELOW  
• IPA: labial spreading
- 034E ◌̥ COMBINING UPWARDS ARROW BELOW  
• IPA: whistled articulation

### Grapheme joiner

- 034F ◌̥ COMBINING GRAPHEME JOINER  
• commonly abbreviated as CGJ  
• has no visible glyph  
• the name of this character is misleading; it does not actually join graphemes

### Additions for the Uralic Phonetic Alphabet

- 0350 ◌̥ COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD ABOVE
- 0351 ◌̥ COMBINING LEFT HALF RING ABOVE
- 0352 ◌̥ COMBINING FERMATA
- 0353 ◌̥ COMBINING X BELOW
- 0354 ◌̥ COMBINING LEFT ARROWHEAD BELOW
- 0355 ◌̥ COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD BELOW

